



<https://us02web.zoom.us/j/81754339163?pwd=d3dMSk00OVl2cEpXZy92aUVnWGdSQT09>

003180

+)++

+'

,'

-'



北京大学国际关系学院



北京大学国际关系学院



北京大学国际关系学院

北京大学国际关系学院



北京大学国际关系学院

I kh llhkZg Ob = Zg L ahheh BmkgZhhgZeLm bl I dg
Ng@kYHUG Qív@è KRREi-x®



I kh 11hk Ngw klm h Mdr h

I kh 11hk ; hlrhg hee Zg : 11h bZm Chag
Dly ?Zk Zgd gmk hk atg l Lm bl AZoZk Ngw klm
I kh 11hk Ghkp bZg Bglnmm hk = g
Lm bl

I kh 11hk F ZlZ anl mh Bglnmm h M agher
L gthk? cep Zg =tk rhk Bglnmm h P hke
hghf bl Zg I hch l : LL Zg : LLF f k
: 11h bZm I kh 11hk Ob = Zg L ahhe h
BmkgZthgZe Lm bl I dly Ngw klm

I kh 11hk Zg aZk = i Zkfi gmh GZthgZe L nkm Lm bl
L ahhe h BmkgZthgZe Lm bl I k lb gmh Bglnmm h
BmkgZthgZe Zg LkZm b Lm bl I dly Ngw klm

=tk rhkh ra : 1bZl kh kZ

BglnmmF hgrzb g

I kh 11hk = Zkfi hna hee

I kh 11hk P Zl ZNgw lbn

Ob =tk rhkh Bglnmm h EZthg: f kb Zg

Lm bl atgZBglnmm h hgmf i hkZk BmkgZthgZe
K Zthgl

: 11hZgm kh 11hk L ahhe h BmkgZthgZe

Lm bl I dly Ngw klm

: 11hZgm kh 11hk L ahhe h BmkgZthgZe

Lm bl I dly Ngw klm



I kh 11hkZg = Zg L ahheh BmkgZthgZeLm b1 I dg
Ng0 kbm



CVs of Participants

Chinese Participants



20 +

/+



=k an QbZh h pZl hkg hg = f k lra 20 lg
 LaZg hg Ikhobg abgZ A d Zi kh llhkh ra Lahheh
 BmkgZthgZe Lm bl I dly Ngto klm Zg =tk rhk h
 Bglrmm h : kh& lbZg Lm bl' A aZl g Z lndg lg
 rnlm h ra abg l : llh bZthg hkcZl Zg l Lm bl lg
 +))' =k anl laheZka bmk lrh ho k Zm lbZg lm bl Zg kld f ZgZ f gm
 lm bl' A aZl in eDa gnf khnl phkdl Zg Z hnm') i Zi kl lg ra l bel'

+)++

+) +

+) +)

=: BP bly d Zg : llhZgmikh llhk ZmL ahhe h
 BmkgZthgZe Lm bl I dly Ngto klm' La ahe l ZIa'='
 k lg Ihehb Ze L bg khf F hl hp LrZm Ngto klm'
 A kkl Zka bel lg en KnllbZg lm bl nkZlbZg lm bl
 Zg hf iZkZto k thgZedf' In eDa Zkhe l3 IkZ rh Ze hg kgl Zg Ihebr
 Hkb grZthgl3 GZthgZe L nkm Lm bl lg KnllbZ +)++ Ma B ik llhg h ra
 LaZg aZb hhi kZthg Hk ZgbZthg Zf hg ?hng lg F f k LrZml +) +



3

+) +) '



+)++
 +)+
 +)+)
 +) 2 MI
 +) 0

NB Rhg rzh d : llh bzm = Zg h ma Lahhe h
 BmkgZthgZe Lm bl Zg : llh bzmIklb gnh ma Bglnmm
 h BmkgZthgZe Zg LrkZm b Lm bl Zml dby Nglo kln'
 Ad k l Zk a h nl l hg bmkZthgZe k eZthgl h Zm lbZ
 Ad k gmi n eb Zthgl by en 3 qi ehky ma aZg by K eZthgl ; m g ma N'L'
 CZ Zg Zg abgZ +)++ 4 hghf b LrkZm kZm hghf b L nkm Iheb r Zg G p
 Mk g l by N'L' Zg CZ Zg l Iheb bl rhp Zk abgZ +)+ 4 N'L'

u q
 K I
 p II
 K auk
 NHPe
 p B m
 p p



北京大学国际关系学院

I hebb Ze: gZer1h

&



J B P BLNG h Ob I k l b g m h I d b Ng b k l b n
Zg I kh l l h k Z m a L a h h e h : k a Z h e h r Zg F n l h e h r
I d b Ng b k l b n' A k b ; ' : ' F ' : ' Zg I a ' = ' b
A h r h k r k h f I d b Ng b k l b n' A h k l Z k a f Z b e r h n l l
h g m Z k a Z h e h r h m a b l ; k h g s : m a a h r h
Z k a Z h e h r Zg b g m a b l c Z p Z k Zg c Z n e m k '



Mg Labj b = Zg Zg ikh llhk h ma Lahhe h
BmkgZihgZe Lm bl tk rhk h ma gmk h Zlmkg&
p lmkg nenk Lm bl I dby Ngw klm' K l Zk aby
Zk Zl Zk ahrk h P lmkg ihehb Ze mahm am hgmf i hkZr
P lmkg ihehb Zei aehhi ar Zg hf i ZkZto i hehb l' F Zlg
in eia l by en



m'

+)))
+)) /

+) 1

+) ++

P: G Sa g rb = hng nba ikh llhk RZg ma Kwo k
l aheZk inm tk rhkh H b h Anf Zghl Zg Lh bZe
L bg l h I dby Ngw klm' = tk rhk h : Z f b

hf f bm h Lahheh BmkgZihgZe Lm bl Zg aZkh = i Zkfi gnh BmkgZihgZe
I hehb Ze hghf r I dby Ngw klm' alyZ

: l hg h hng kl h B by alyZ a aZl h nl hg bymkgZihgZe i hehb Ze
hghf r li bZer hg: lbZg l Zbb k thgZedf Zg i hehb Ze hghf r h rZgl bthg
Zg o chif gmlg alyZ A aZl in eia Zl kbl h hhd l Zg Zkhe l by hma
aly l Zg g eia by en by g kZe Ma hkr h BmkgZihgZe I hehb Ze
hghf r +)) +) ++ I kha kr = o chif gnh P hke Lrlmf Zg Lhnra Zlm
: lbZ+) 1 Ma Khd h alyZ Ma LnlnZly = o chif gnh ma P hke Lrlmf hk
ma g h B8 +) , hgmng by Zlm: lbZg K thgZe B grhm3 f Zkd n&
bylrmthgl hklh bZe k hglrn rthg8 +)) K l Zk aby BmkgZihgZe K eZihgl by
alyZ +)) hg imZes by hghf b L nkm Zg ho kgZg 3 alyZ hg khgrh
ch Zes Zihg +))- Bga kmkrkZgl k3 = b f f Zly K hglrn rthg aly l Lh bZe
K Zelm 221 '





KL=
& GK



L BLL B

=k J bgr bQn d : llhZgmI kh llhk Zmra L ahhe h
BgmkgZithgZe Lm bl I dby Ngw klm' ; hk chby
I dby Ngw klm =k J bgr bQn l ko Zl Kl Zka : llh bZm Zmra grk hk
K llbg Zg LnlnZgZe = o ehif gm KL= Zg Kl Zka kZmra Zf kb
grk hk golkhgf gm gkr Zg GZmkZe Klhnk ho kgZg & GK
Ngw klmh Zf kb 'A kkl Zkali Zgl eh Ze df Zm ho kgZg golkhgf grze
gkr l nkm Zg hghf bl rh bgmkZithgZe ihebb Ze hghf r eh Ze rZ
ihebb l Zg ho kgZg 'La aZl in eDa pb er by L BLL BhnkgZel pba Zli bZe
h nl hgl nkm Zg khdl khe hg eb rh df Zme Z klai Zg rZ &golkhgf gm
g qnl by df Zm ho kgZg '

1990

1997

2000



Rn Mbeng d Zikh llhkZnl dby Ngw klm l L ahheh
BgmkgZithgZe Lm bl Zg iklb gmh ra ngw klm l
Bgrhmm h BgmkgZithgZe Zg LrkZm b Lm bl' A pZl Z?ne kb am d by l aheZk Zm
FBMll nkm lm blikh kZf +) 1 2 Zg od by l aheZk ZmLnZg hk Ngw klm
Zg AZok Ngw klm +)).)/ Zg lm b Zma Ngw klm h Mdrh 221 +))) '
Rn d q nrw bhk by ab h Zg aZl p kmg
qmg l w er hg bgmkZithgZel nkm Zlm llZg bgmkZithgZe k eZithgl Zg abZl
hk bg Zg gl ihebr' A pZl ZpZk I dby Ngw klm l q e gmMZ abg
: pZk Zg =llh nDa Kl Zka: pZk by +)) Zg +) 0 kli rh er'Rnk w
ad ; : F: Zg Ia= khf I dby Ngw klm'



=K SA: G AZb lg tl ra Ob = Zg Zg Ikh llhk h
 ra Lahhe h BmkgZthgZe Lm bl =tk rhkh ra gmk
 hk BmkgZthgZe Hk ZglsZthg Lm bl I dly Ngbo klm IDN Ob = Zg h ra
 Bglrbmmh Zk hgG nrkZdm IDN Zg ra Ob = Zg h ra Bglrbmmh eh ZeA Zera
 Zg = o ehf gmIDN' Ad f Zhk kl Zk a Zk Zl Zk BmkgZthgZe hk ZglsZthgl
 BmkgZthgZe eh Zmihebb l Zg abgZl golkhgf grze bi ehf Zr' A tl ra f f k
 h abgZl GZthgZe qi km l Zg ehg eh Zm aZg Z od k rh ra F lgdr h
 h f f k abgZ hg rkZ Zg golkhgf gmlln l4f f kh ra ; hZk h Ngbm
 GZthgl: llh bZthg h abgZ od k rh ra F lgdr h nenk Zg Mnkdf abgZ
 hg in eb l kob dl n l4Z od hkh ra F lgdr h ?hk bg: Zkl kf Zgr hg
 eh Zm Zg l nkn dl n l4Zg q nrto f f kh eh ZeA Zera hng beh abg l
 I ko grto F bly : llh bZthg'



22+

+) .

+)1

+) 0

Ikh llhkSA: G RnrZg tl =tk rhkh Bglrbmmh P hke hghf bl Zg Ihebb l
 BP I abg l : Z fr h Lh bZeL bg l : LL : LLF f k ab qi km
 h GZthgZe Bglrbmm hk eh ZeLrkZm r : LL Ikh llhk h Ngbo klm h abg l
 : Z fr h Lh bZeL bg l F f kh ra h f f bm h ?hk bg: Zkl h ra
 GZthgZe h f f bm h ra abg l I hie l Ihebb Ze hglneZrb hg kg
 II F f kh ra BmkgZthgZe hghf bl Zg ?bgZg : od hkr khni h ra
 F lgdr h ?hk bg: Zkl h abgZ g kZe hkh BgZthkh ra BmkgZthgZe?bgZg



Zg hghf b nld hk h ma F bldkr h ?bzg h abgZ qi kmh : odhkr
hf f bm hk hghf b MZ Ihebr h ma F bldkr h hf f k h abgZ
Ik lb gnh abgZLh b m h P hke hghf r 'A Znrak hghf b = o ehif gm
Zg ma ahb h Bldmthgl 22+ BmkgZthgZe hghf b Ihebrl +))l Ma
Lhnl h : f kbZg hg n m+) . Zg Ma IZa h abgZl I Z ne= o ehif gm
+) 0 m'



h& bm
p ba I kh ' Kh knL' Khll hkg eNglo klbm I k ll +))l
h&
bm p ba I kh ' ' Chag Bl g kr Zg I kh ' P Zg Cdb
F Z F bZg +) . +
+) /
+) 0

+) +
I kh llhk San ? g d q nro = Zg h Lahhe h BmkgZthgZe Lm bl h
GZgclg Nglo klbm' A d Zchl kog Zl q nro =tk rhkh gmk hk heZ hkZro
Lm bl h ma Lhna abgZL ZznGZgclg Nglo klbm' I kh ' San d li bZclg b ma
: lbZ&Z bb k thgZel nkm Zg o kr ikheb hg ma f Zkbf l nkm Z Zkl abgZ&
N'L&Zi Zg k zthgl Zg Ghka Dhk Zg gn e Zikheb kZthg dln ' Ad hhd abgZl
: l gnI hp k L nkm Zg BmkgZthgZel hebrl h& bm p ba I kh ' Kh knL' Khll
hkg eNglo klbm I k ll +))l d pb er bm b ma lm bl h abgZl hkbgihebr'
=k San l k gm hhd d h& bm
p ba I kh ' ' Chag Bl g kr Zg I kh ' P Zg Cdb I Ze kZo (F Z F bZg +) . Zg
; bly

Laob SaTabI k ll +) /
h& bm p ba I kh ' Rn F bZ; bly 3P hke Dghpe I k ll
+) 1 '



(Foreign Participants, in alphabetical order)

1.

: dth MZdZaZkZ H I kh llhk h hgmf i hkZkr a b g l
 I hebb l Zma kZ nZm L ahhe h EZp Zg I hebb l Zg ma
 kZ nZm L ahheh In eb I heb r kZLI I ZnMa Ngw k l b n
 h Mdr h' A k w a b =I a b e b g 211 khf Lnll q
 Ngw k l b n Zg eZmkli gml o kZer Zk Zl O b b b g L a h e Z k Z m
 ma hglneZm& g kZeh CZ Zg b g Ahg Dhg ma CZ Zg l
 f Zlr b g ; b g AZoZk Ngw k l b n I d b g Ngw k l b n
 ma F k Zrhk b g l r m m h k a b g Z L m b l Zg ma : nlrkZebZg
 GZrhgZeNgw k l b n'; h k ch b g b g Ma Ngw k l b n h Mdr h
 a r n anZnC ?' H k e b g Ngw k l b n Zg Kladr h Ngw k l b n'
 A l k o Zl I k l b gmh ma CZ Zg : llh bZrhg h k : l b Zg
 Lm b l Zg Zl L k n r k g kZeh ma G p CZ Zg & a b g Z
 ?k b g l a b + l m gmkr hf f b m ': dth p Zl = Zg h kZLI I khf +) l rh +) +)' A
 nk m =k

h



2.

H : kg P lrZ b Zl aheZkh f h kg bmgkZthgZeZg
eh ZeaDrkr p ba Zli bZsZthg b ma aDrkr h Zmkg
: lbZlbg ma lma gmk' Hkb bZer khf e lng hg ma
Ghkp bZg hZlma lm b aDrkr ia b hiar Zg f h kg
eZg nZ l b Hleh hk hbg Z kZ nZm k b
NL(bmgkZthgZeaDrkr Zma Ngw kbm h Ghka ZkhdgZ
Zm aZi eAbe'P lrZ aZi in eia / hhd f hlmh paba



Ze p ba mp grb ma gmk: lbZg Zg eh ZeaDrkr' b ma
b kmi Zmrh ab Zk kP lrZ pZl f Zger ikh nib p ba
ma aDrkr h ma he P Zk abZk nllbZk eZthgl Zg ma
aDrkr h ma abg l b b p Zk Zg ma abg l hf f ng b ml Zm' A in eia p h
f hgh kZi al he P Zk Zg K ohenrthg paba Zel p ba NL Zg Lhob m b mko grthg
b ma abg l b b P Zk b 2-- & 2- / Zg = b b g hngmkl paba b Z g kZe
aDrkr h ma abg l b b p Zk Zg ma hf f ng b m b rkr b ma i kh khf 2- / rh
2.) 'A Zel h b m l o kZe hhd hg Lgh & Lhob mZg he P Zk aDrkr rhi b l' Lg
ma f b & t)) l P lrZ aZi g hg kg p ba f hk g kZe Zi rh h i h n & ehgbZe
Zg eh ZeaDrkr Zl p eZl ma f h kg aDrkr h abg Z Ma rak dr p hkl khf
ma b i kh Zk Ma eh Ze he P Zk paba Zk n l hk p Zr l h ng klrZg b ma
Lhob n f kb Zg hg eb n g eb an h eZm & Zg i h n & ehgbZe aZg b: lbZ: kb Z Zg
ma Zk Zg 4K l ma l l fi tk paba b nll l khZ r k g l b abg Zl b mgk ZthgZe
aDrkr l b 0.) 4Zg Ma he P Zk: P hke ADrkr paba l n f Zk s l ma hkb b l
hg n mZg k l n e h h ma hg eb n g Z eh Zel Ze 'Mh Zr P lrZ b f Zger b mgk lm
b k l Zk abg aDrkr b l h fi tk Zg b i kb Z e d f b k mZg hk f h m g: lbZ nmZeh
p hke & b 'A b Zel h rkr b rh b nk h n n a hp abg Zl eZm mp grb ma gmk hghf b
k khf l Zl b r h b Zg ahp ma b k h n m h f l aZg ma eh Ze hghf r'
P lrZ ch b ma Z nen Zr RZe Zm kmZ abg Zma Ehg hg L ahhe h hghf b l
EL pa k a p Zl L ahhe I kh l l h k h b mgk ZthgZe ADrkr Zg Zm A Z o Z k
Ngw kbm pa k a p Zl ma L' M E I kh l l h k h NL & lbZ K eZthgl': mRZe a
mZ a l b ma ADrkr = i Z r h g n Zg Zma CZ dlhg b g l r n m h k eh Ze: Zkl b Zg
Z o b k Z r = Z o gi h k m h e e Zg l k o l Zl b k r h k h b mgk ZthgZe L n k m Lm b l'
P lrZ b Z ehp h ma ; k b h a: Z f r Zg h l o kZe h r a kg ZthgZe Z Z f b l Z
o b b h g i kh l l h k Z m l d b Ngw kbm Zg Z k l Zk a Z l h b Z m h ma A Z o Z k
? Zk Zgd gmk

(
/
2-- 2-/
2- / 2.)
+)))



北京大学国际关系学院



4.

CZ d Lgr ktl ma Kh kmZg Kg ; e klkh llhkh
 BmkgZthgZe K eZthgl lg ma ihehb Ze l bg i Zkfi gm
 Zg ma LZanf Zg Bgrhmm h P Zk Zg I Z Lm bl Zn
 hanf bZNgw klm' : ? ehp h ma : f kbZg: Z fr
 h : kh Zg L bg l ahl hhdh lg en Anf Zg Kb arh hk
 IkZ f Zthrh3 Lh bZe I hp k lg F h kg Mf l Ikkg rhg
 Ngw klm Ik ll +)++ 4 Anf Zg Kb arh ?nmkl h& bn
 p ma Lmi a g Ahi hh Zg E leb OlgZf nkb Zf kb
 Ngw klm Ik ll +) 0 4KZgdlg ma Phke 3 kZ lg LrZml
 Zl ZMhe h eh Ze ho kgZg h& bhk p ma : e qZg k
 hher Zf kb Ngw klm Ik ll +) . 4 ?khf Ohrg rh Othe g 3
 = f h kZrh Zthg Zg GZthgZed m hg eb m Ghkhg ; hhdh +)))4 a lg l bthg
 LaZg aZbl k ll +) 0 4F rmal h fi tk 3=hf lrb Ihehb l Zg BmkgZthgZe: f bthg
 hkg eNgw klm Ik ll 22 4 a lg l bthg +))0 'K gmZrh el Zg hi lgthg
 i b l lg en P ar ma Anf Zg Kb arh F ho f gmB Ehl lg Zg Ahp Bn Zg LrZkm
 P lgglg : Zlg ?hk bg: Zkl hgelg Gner + +)++ Ma ?klm f g f gmB Ghm
 ZLnb b IZ m : f kb Zg Inki hl ? knZkr ++ +) + B Ma k Z ha k gmB heh r
 h beb kZe F h kgbn Zg B BnZ Lhnk h Lh ml hp k8 lg Ob rhkZ kZs bZ Zg
 ; nk n; Zrdnkn l' Lh ml hp k BmkgZthgZed f 3 hf i rhg hk namkZe B en g lg
 ma + lnb gmkr eh Ze Hk k hanf bZNgw klm Ik ll +) + ' ; Z deZla Z Zlg lm
 Anf Zg Kb arh LaZf lg 3 f hrthgl lg khni l BmkgZthgZe Ma hkr +3 +) +) 3) 2&
 , +4 Ma ; khd g ; Zk Zlg 3 Ahp GZthgZed f Zf ; Z d ?hk bg: Zkl 2l3+
 F Zk a(i k e +) 2 . - &) 4 Ma F h kg b Zthg MZl Ma ChnkgZe h = f h kZ r
 : i k e +) 0 hg i hi ned ng ZthgZed f '



+))++
 +) 0
 +) . +)))
 +) 0 22 +))0
 +))++ 0 +
 +)) + ++
 +
 +)) +))
 +) 0 - +) 2 , (-



5.

=k F Zrab n =n a me d =tk rhkh ma : l b Z I kh k Z F Z m
 B l r h m n F h g r z b g l b g +) 2'; h k c h b g b g m a B l r h m m a
 p Z I L g b h k I h e b r ? e c h p Z g = i n m =t k r h k h m a : l b Z
 Z g a b g Z I k h k Z F Z m m a n k h i Z g h n g t e h ? h k b g
 K e z i t h g l +) . &) 1 L g b h k K l Z k a k Z g m a
 K i k l g r z h o b g ; b e g h m a L r h d a h e f B g m k g Z i t h g Z e
 I Z K l Z k a B l r h m m +) &) . K l Z k a ? e c h p p h a
 : l b Z g r k b g I Z k d +) 0 &) Z g : l l h b z m K l Z k a k
 Z l b g M z i b p h a : l b Z g r k +) - &) 0 ' A a Z l i g n Z
 r h r z e h g b g r Z d b g L a Z g a Z b ? n Z g N g b o k l m m M z i b
 G Z i t h g Z e a g a b N g b o k l m m Z g ; b e g Z g a Z l g o d b i g l a h e Z k Z m a L a h h e
 h B g m k g Z i t h g Z e L m b l h I d b g N g b o k l m m b g +) (+) + Z g m a C Z i Z g B l r h m m h
 B g m k g Z i t h g Z e : Z k l b g +) . Z g m a B l r h m m h G Z i t h g Z e = g l Z g L n k m
 K l Z k a b g M z i b b g L i m f k +) +) ' A a h e l Z I a ' = b g i h e r h Z e l b g k h f m a
 B l r h m m h I h e b b Z e L m b l L b g l I h I Z k d '



? h k B l r h m n F h g r z b g a k g r a r Z m a h k L f b h g n r h k l b g n k h i 3 m a K m k g
 h B g n l r h Z e l h e b r F Z k a +) ++ M a g h e h r M Z g l k l 3 m a Z l h k Z g N e C Z i Z g & N L
 h h i k Z i t h g ? k Z F p h k d F Z k a +) ++ M a P Z d E b g d l b g a b g Z l = k b h k
 L f b h g n r h k l C z n Z r +) +) ? b a r t g H O B = & 2 3 Z m l b Z g K l i h g l l r h m a
 I Z g f b F Z r +) +) p h a ? k Z g h d h f g n Z g O b o b Z g Z S a n Z g n k h i Z g . 3
 m a A n Z p b Z l F Z r +) 2 p h a ? k Z g h d h f g m'

H m a k k g m i n e b Z i t h g l b g e n ; e n a b g Z G Z o b Z i t g m a F Z k h f L l a d K h Z
 r h n k h i +) 1 h i h e b b j n e Z a b g I Z k d I N ? J n L Z i & 8 +) 0 I k &
 f i r t g Z r i B l Z k a h G h k m D h k Z l g n e Z k h r k g +) 0 B g e n g r Z n e r i
 n k h i l f i Z m h g f e b z k r l n k m b g Z l m l b Z +) 0 a b g Z l I h e b r b g m a Z l m
 a b g Z L Z M a K h e h k d d F Z g Z f g n F a Z g h f G h r i Z i t h g l p h a C Z i Z g +) 1 &
 +) . +) / M k k h k h o k l Z l 3 n g k l r z g b g a b g Z l o h e b g h n g m k & n k k h k l r z m r
 +) / B g r h : k b Z 3 a b g Z l e h Z e l n k m l a b m +) / Q b l Z k f r 3 K h k f Z g e h r Z e n
 b g m a I E : +) / a b g Z l L r h g : k f I k h m r t g G Z i t h g Z e l Z g : l l r h : k h Z B L L &
 K h n m a +) . '

+) 2
 +) 1
 +) + +) .
 +) +) 2
 +) ++
 , & & +) ++ ,
 +) + H O B = & 2



+)+ .

+)+ 2 .

+)+ 1

+)+ 0

+)+ 0

+)+1&). +) /

+)/ +) /

+)/

+). .

6.

F 'M'rchk?kZo eD ma : krank Zg Knra LehZg I kh llhk
 h I hehb Ze L bg Zg =tk rkh h ra L nkbn Lm bl
 I kh kZf Zma F ZlZ anl mh Bg l rnmh M agher r' M'rchk
 lm bl bmgkZthgZe k Zthgl p ba Z h nl hg bmgkZthgZe
 l nkbn abgZ Zg Zmr lbZ Ad hhdh by en Lrhg
 ; hk kl L nk GZthg3 hhi kZthg Zg hg ebng abgZl
 MkkhhkZe =bi nml I ky rhg Ngto klbm Ik ll +))1 Zg
 : no = gl 3 abgZl F bzhkr LrkZm r Lg 2-2
 I ky rhg Ngto klbm Ik ll +) 2' Ad hma kin eb Zthgl
 aZo Zi Zk by BmgkZthgZe L nkbn ?hk bg : Zh
 L nkbn Lm bl BmgkZthgZe Lm bl K obp Ma abgZJ nZmker Ma P Zlabg rhg
 J nZmker ChngZeh LrkZm b Lm bl : kf ?hk l Lh bm nkgmAd rkr : lbZg
 Lno r : lbZg L nkbn abgZE Z kla b F hg bkh Zg hgmf i hkZr Lhna Zma lbZ
 M'rchkd Z kZ nZm h F b e nkr hee Zg Lrhg hk Ngto klbm pa k a k to
 aD Ia=' A Zeh aZl kZ nZm k l khf ra Ehg hg L ahhe h hghf bl Zg
 Hq hk Ngto klbm pa k a pZl ZKah l LaheZK Bg +) / a pZl gZf Zg : g k p
 Zg b ? ehp r ma Zg b hki hkZthg' M'rchkaZl gZf f kh ra hZk
 h tk rkh h ra GZthgZe hf f bm hg N'L& abgZK Zthgl Zg l ko l Zl ra
 I ky bi Ze Bgo lrh Zhk hkr F Zbif : pZk g ll I khc rh



+))1

2-2

+)+ 2

+)/

北京大学国际关系学院



Labb Saqun r ma P hke : Zkl Ikll ; lbg +) + 'Mglc aZin dda Zkbel
bg chngZel ln a Zl algZ BmgkZrthgZe LrkZm r K obp Ma GZrthgZe Bmgk lrh
LnkwbZe BmgkZrthgZe K ezrthgl hhi kZrthg Zg hg ebmZg P hke hghf r Zg
I hehb l bg alg l Zg hgrkb nm pba hhd aZimkl rh l o kZe bm ohanf l'
Mglc ahe l Z Ia= bg BmgkZrthgZe K ezrthgl khf ma Ngw k lbn h P Ze l
: krlp r ma +)) / Z Zg Ia chebg Ahrhkr khf ma Ngw k lbn h Hlch Zg FL khf
ma Ehg hg Lahheh hghf bl +)) + Zg ZF: khf kb ba Ngw k lbn : nlrkZebZ
+))' Mglc p Zl Zold bbg ? ne kb anl aheZkZma ? Zk Zgd gmk hk alg l Lm bl
AZokZk Ngw k lbn nky li ky mkf h +)) Zg pba Zold bbg ? ne kb anl aheZk
ZnF BM nky li ky mkf h +) +,

+) 1
+) ,
+))1
+) +
+) 0
+
+) + +)
+)) +) +
+))/
+)) + +)) +
+))) +))
+)) +,

9.

Kh knL' Khll d I kh llkh I hehb ZeL bg Zn hl rhg
hee Zg : llh bZm Chag Dbg ? Zk Zgd gmk hk
alg l Lm bl AZokZk Ngw k lbn' Bg 212 I kh llhk Khll
p Zl Z n lm L aheZk Zn ma ; khhdbg l Brlrmmrthg bg
P Zl alg rhg = ' ' Bg 22- & 22. a p Zl ? ne kb anl kh llhk
alg l ? hk bg : Zkl hee 4 bg +)), a p Zl Odbbg
L gthk ? ehp Brlrmm h BmgkZrthgZe LrkZm b Lm bl
J bg anZ Ngw k lbn 4 Zg bg +) - a p Zl Odbbg L aheZk
L ahheh BmgkZrthgZe K ezrthgl I dbg Ngw k lbn' Bg +)) 2
a p Zl Odbbg L aheZk Brlrmm hk LrkZm r Khr Ze = Zg ba = g hee '
I kh llhk Khll l k l Zk a h nl l hg alg l l nkm i hebr alg l nl h hk Zg
Zm lbZg l nkm' Ad k gmi n eb Zrthgl bg en alg Z bg ma kZ h Qb Cgi bg 3
= hf lrb Zg ? hk bg I hebr aZeg l alg l L nkm I hebr 3 LrkZm mk I hp k





Zg I hebb l a b Z l : l g n l h p k L n k m Zg m a ? n m k h B m k g Z i t h g Z e I h e b b l ' A d h m a k f Z h k p h k d l b g e n k Z m P Z e Z g f i m ? h k k l l 3 a b Z l L Z k a h k L n k m Zg G h r Z i t h g h h i k Z i t h g 3 N ' L ' & a b Z K e Z i t h g l 2 / 2 & 2 1 2 ' I k h l l h k K h l l d m a Z n a h k h Z k h e l b g P h k e I h e b b l a b Z J n Z m k e r B m k g Z i t h g Z e L n k m C h n k g Z e h h g m f i h k Z k r a b Z L n k m L m b l n k h i Z g C h n k g Z e h B m k g Z i t h g Z e K e Z i t h g l ? h k b g : Z k l ? h k b g I h e b r G Z i t h g Z e B m k l m Z g : l b Z g L n k o r ' A d p h k d l a Z o g r k Z g l e Z m b g a b Z M Z p Z g D h k Z C i Z g Z g o Z k h n l n k h i Z g h n g r k b l '

I k h l l h k K h l l a Z l k b k l Z k a e c h p l a b i l k h f m a N g b k l m h P Z l a b g r h g Z g h e n f b Z N g b k l m ' A a Z l k b k l Z k a k Z g r h k h f m a L h b Z e L b g K l Z k a h n g b e C h a g = ' Z g Z m k b g M F Z : k r a n k ? h n g Z i t h g ? h k ? h n g Z i t h g L f b a & K b a Z k l h g ? h n g Z i t h g B m k g Z i t h g Z e K l Z k a Z g q a Z g l ; h Z k E K Q : l b Z ? h n g Z i t h g Z g N g b m L r z m l B g l r m m h I Z '

I k h l l h k K h l l a Z l m l r b b h k m a N ' L ' h g k l l Z g m a = g l I h e b r ; h Z k : o d h k r h f f b m Z g a a Z l h g l n e m m N ' L ' h o k g f g m Z g b l ' A d Z f f k h m a h n g b e h g ? h k b g K e Z i t h g l Z g a d Z f f k h m a q n r b h f f b m h m a C h a g D b g ? Z k Z g d g m k h k a b g l L m b l A Z k o Z k N g b k l m ' A d Z h n g b g f f k Z g h k f k h Z k f f k h m a N g b m L r z m l h f f b m h m a h n g b e h k L n k m h h i k Z i t h g b g m a : l b Z & Z b b '

212

22-

22.

+) ,

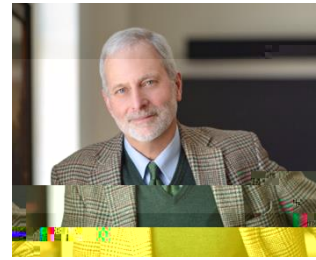
+) -

+) 2



10.

P... ' P haehkra h Zikh llhk h bmgkZthgZe
keZthgl Zmra ho kgf gm= iZrfi gmlbg +)))' A
mZa lZg hg n rhkl Zka hg bmgkZthgZek eZthgl pbra
Zg fiaZlhd hg bmgkZthgZel nkm Zg hkbgihebr'
; hk hfbg rh AZgho k a rzn amZmlkg rhg Zg
hk rhp g'



A h ma Zmrahk hk bhk h gbg hhd l Zg lhf /)
Zrb el Zg aZimkl hg rhi blkZg bg khf ma he P Zkrh hgmfi hkZkr N'L' kZg
lkrZm r' A mZa l hnk l lbg bmgkZthgZei hebr l Knllbzg hkbgihebr e Z klabi
Zg kZg lkrZm r othe g l nkm Zg hthg& Zlbg '

: m=Zrfi hma a aZl l ko Zl aZkh ma ho kgf gm= iZrfi gm hg ma
hffbm : othkr rh ma lklb gma hffbm hg bkrh rhg Zg hg fZgr
hee eoel Zka hffbm l'; rhg =Zrfi hma a aZla e ehp labil Zma
bkrhmm h lkrZm b Lm bl ZmRZe ma gmk hk bmgkZthgZe L nkm Zg
hhi kZthg ZnLZg hk Zg ma Ahho kbkrhmmhg'? hklkr Zkl a l ko Zl Zl h bZm
bhkZg ma g bhk&ab h ma chnkZeL nkm Lm bl'

: chmh ad phkd h ke oZgmh ihebr' A i Zrb h Zml bg Zp hkd bg khni li hg l hk
r ma GZthgZe bmeb g hng te maZmd lm rbg lkrZm b kli hgl l rh N'L'
ngl heZkm' Ma phkd h ad mZf aZl bnk bgl o kZeGB kihkrh bg en bg f hlm
k gmr eh ZeMg l +),)' A aZl l ko Zl Z hgl neZgmh ma lkrZm b: ll llf gm
khni Zg ma GZthgZe; nk Zn h : lbZg Kl Zka' A khnrh er e mkl Zg hg n rh
l f bZkl pbra ihebr& Zl kl bg en bg bkg gmr Zkl ma GZthgZe = gl
Ngokl m GZoZeP Zk hee : kfr P Zk hee hk ' F ZklaZe gmk hk
L nkm Lm bl Zg gl Zg hkbgihebr bkrhmm l bg kf Zgr ZgZ Z
I hkm Ze Ghkp Zr Knllbzg ma Ngm Dbg hf '
+)))

2 /)

+,)



11.

=K Ho kaheraZI g L gthkK l Zk a? æhp ZmAZoZk
 lbg +))1' ?khf +) , &) . a pZl Zelh Iklb gmh ra
 ?ng eh ZeBrlrmmbg Ahg Dhg '?khf +))&))1 a pZl
 : lBZl heb r = lrbg nla aZk ZmK: G= Zg =tk rhk h
 K: G= l gmK hk: lBZl Z bb l heb r' A l ko Zl: lBZ
 k thgZe A Z h LrkZm r Zg hghf bl hkGhf nkZ khf
 221 rh +)) ' ; hk maZma pZl F ZgZ bg =tk rhk Zg
 k thgZe A Z h K l Zk a Zm Zgd; hlrbg Lbg Zi hk '=nkg
 l r Zkl Zm Zgd kl Mnlma f ZgZ Z hngtr kl d mZf bg
 G p Rhkl khf 21) rh 21- Zg ma g l ko Zl k thgZe
 lrkZm lrbg Ahg Dhg ': mAn lhg Brlrmm 20 &202 a tk m iZggbg lm bl
 hkra N'L' = i Zafi gmh LrkZm GZthgZe L nkm hng te GZthgZe: khgZrb l Zg
 Li Z : f bglrkZthg Zg hng tehg BmkgZthgZe hghf b l heb r'



=K Ho kaheraZI Z obd l o kZerhi : lBZg Zg : kb Zge Z kl Zmkgbg i hbrbg
 ma tk hngtbl adrhkl'

=K Ho kaheraZI in eha gbg hhd l bg en bg abgZl kld h Ln ll +) l 4
 Ghkra Dhk ZBl Z 8Gn e ZkP Z8 +) 2 4K gf bg bKhlbg 3Ma f k g h ZG p
 eh ZeF hg nkr Lrlmf +) / 4: lBZ: f kb ZZg ma MZgl hkf Zthg h hi heb l
 +))1 4Ma Khl h abgZ 22, 4l heb Ze Khd 21+ 4Zg p ba P l ebf : l a k
 LrkZm b l eZggbg Zg ?hk Zrbg 21, 'A l i kbg i Ze hZnrahkh 3: lBZl Gn e Zk
 ?nmk 20/ Zg Ma ?nmk h ; kZste 201 'P ba S b gbp ; ks slgldb a hng
 ma l f bZgnZe eh Ze: ll llf gmbg 20/ Zg bm bmgre 211'

=K Ho kahenk bo ad ; ': khf AZoZk Zg ad F 'Ia te Zg Ia' = ' khf RZe '
 +))1 +))1 +) , +) .

+))1 +))1
 221 +))

1 21) 21-
 20 202

+)) 2 +) 1
 +))1 +) /
 21+ 21, 22,
 20/ 201 20/