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(W. Brian Arthur)

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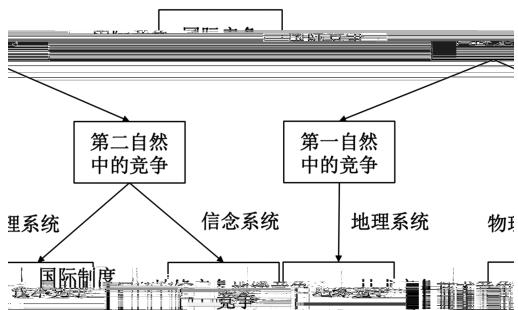
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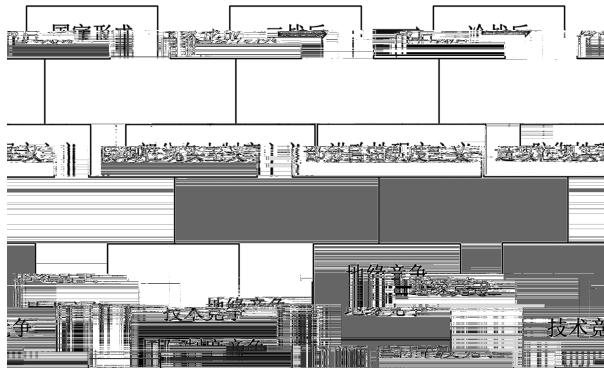
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(Increasing returns)

(Allyn Young) 1928

(Theodore W. Schultz)

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(disruptive innovation)

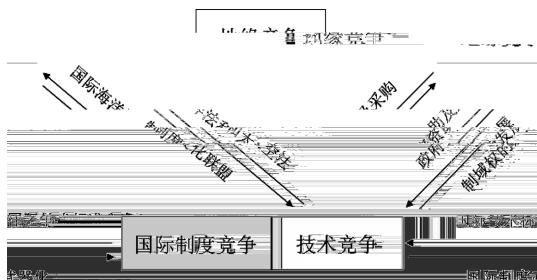
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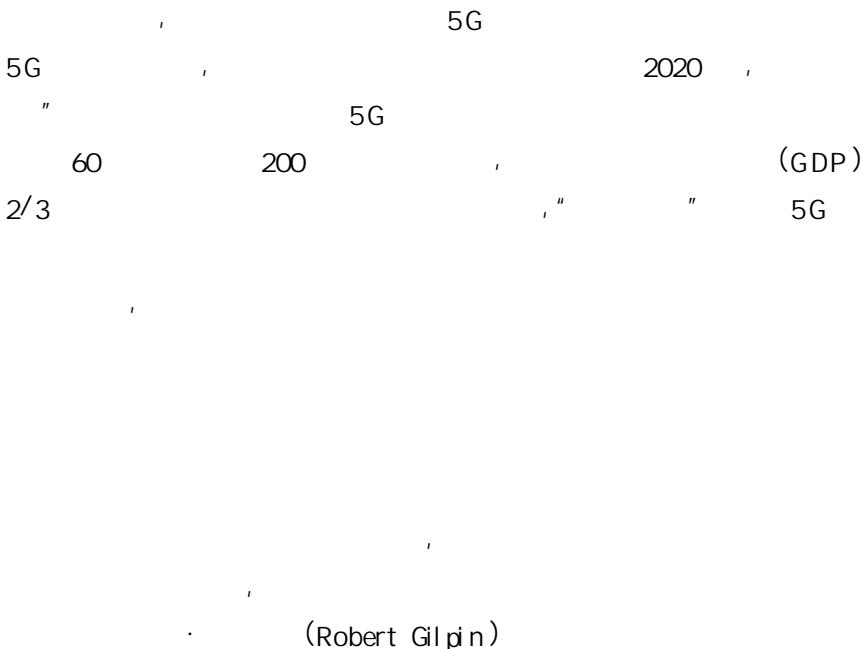
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